

CLASSIFICATION OF NAMED FEATURES IN KNAB

Code	Usual abbrev. in Estonian	BGN/PCGN code	Explanation
a	ADMINISTRATIVE NAMES:		
a0	maa	PCL	political entity
a0''	maad	(RGN)	group of countries
a01	riik	PCLI	independent political entity
a02	maa	PCLD	other entity
a1	h-üksus	ADM1	1 st -order administrative division (in Estonia: county)+
a11	riigilinn	ADM1 (PPL)	centrally governed city
a2	2. j h-üksus	ADM2	2 nd -order administrative division (in Estonia: municipality)+
a21	2. j l	ADM2 (PPL)	city as 2 nd -order administrative division
a3	3. j h-üksus	ADM3	3 rd -order administrative division
a9	muu üksus	ADMD	former or cultural administrative division (in Estonia: ecclesiastical parish)
c	NAMES OF CULTIVATED AREAS:		
c1	põld	FLD (CULT)	field
c2	hm	MDW	meadow
c3	km	(GRSLD)	pasture, grassland
f	NAMES OF FLORA AND LANDSCAPE:		
f1	mets	FRST	forest
f2	soo	SWMP (WTLD, MRSH,BOG, MOOR)	swamp, mire, marsh, bog, moor
f21	soosaar	-	bog island
f3	lage	PLN	open landscape, plains
f31	kõrb	DSRT	desert
f32	oaas	OAS	oasis
f33	rohtla	GRSLD (STEP)	grassland, steppe
f4	puu	TREE	tree
h	HYDRONYMS:		
h0	ook	OCN	ocean
h1	meri	SEA	sea
h2	jv	LK	lake, water reservoir
h21	vh	RSV	reservoir(s)
h22	tk	PND	pond
h2''	jv-d	LKS	lakes, group of lakes
h3	-	-	part of a sea or lake:
h31	v	SD (STRT,CHN)	sound, strait, channel
h32	laht	BAY (GULF, COVE)	bay, gulf, cove
h33	suue	ESTY (DLTA)	estuary, delta
h34	fjord	FJD (FJDS)	fjord(s)
h35	jv-osa	LKX	part of a lake (inlet, etc.)
h4	j	STM	stream, river
h41	j	CNL	canal
h5	hoovus	CRNT	current
h6	all	SPNG	spring, source
h7	juga	FLLS (RPDS)	waterfall, rapids

o NAMES OF MORPHOLOGICAL FEATURES:

o1	m	MT (PK,HLL)	mount, peak, hill
o1''	m-d	MTS	mountains
o11	ah	RDGE	ridge, mountain range
o12	vlk	VLC	volcano
o13	kinkmaa	UPLD	upland
o14	kltm	PLAT	plateau
o15	kõrgustik	UPLD (HLLS)	upland, hills
o2	org	VAL	valley
o21	kuru	PASS	pass
o22	madalik	DPR	depression
o23	lõhe	GRGE (CNYN)	gorge, canyon
o3	tasandik	PLN	plain
o4	nõlv	SLP (CLF)	slope, cliff
o5	koobas	CAVE	cave
o6	kivi	RK	rock, stone
o7	-	-	undersea features:
o71	mad	SHOLU	shoal
o72	nõgu	BSNU	basin
o73	kerge	RDGU	ridge
o74	süvik	DEPU	depression
o8	liustik	GLCR	glacier or other ice feature

p NAMES OF POPULATED PLACES:

p0	as	PPL	populated place (general)
p1	l	PPL	urban populated place, town
p10	l	PPL	town, city
p100	pl	PPLC	capital
p11	alev	PPL	second-grade town, borough
p2	k	PPL	rural populated place, village+
p20	k	PPL	official rural populated place (in Estonia)
p21	a-k	PPL	small borough (excl. in Estonia)
p3	-	-	other minor populated place:
p31	pk	PPLX (LCTY)	locality (in Russia: нежил.)
p32	k-osa	PPLX	section of populated place
p33	a-üh	PPLX	garden or summer house co-operative
p34	pk	LCTY	locality, vanished village or farm (in Russia: урочище)
p35	k-stu	PPL	group of populated places
p4	t	FRM	isolated dwelling house, farm (p4ms = manor, p4mv = forest guard)
p41	maja	HSE (BLDG)	town dwelling
p5	lgr	CMP	temporary populated place (camp)

r NAMES OF REGIONS OR AREAL FEATURES:

r0	Maa osa	(CONTINENT)	part of the Earth: continent, vast area
r1	s	ISL	island, islet
r1''	s-d	ISLS	islands, archipelago
r11	s	RF	reef
r12	s	ISLT	lake or river island
r13	kivi	(RKS)	rocks (in water)
r14	atoll	ATOLL	atoll
r2	-	-	part of coast line:
r21	n	CAPE (SPIT, PT)	cape, spit, point
r22	ps	PEN	peninsula
r23	maakitsus	ISTH	isthmus
r24	rand	SHOR (CST, BCH)	shore, coast, beach
r3	ala	AREA	area, natural region
r31	rp	(RESN)	national park
r32	lk-ala	RESN	nature reserve
r4	tööstusala	RGNE (INDS)	economic region, industrial area

r5	maa-ala	RGN	other region+
r6	krunt	(AREA)	plot of land, real property
u	NAMES OF URBAN AREAS:		
u0	l-osa	PPLX	territorial unit:
u01	l-osa	PPLX	city part, city borough
u02	lj	PPLX	ward, city (town) quarter
u03	all-lj	PPLX	sub-ward
u04	kv	PPLL	city block
u1	tn	ST	street, square or other address unit
u2	koht	PRK etc. (GDN..)	minor place (non-address unit)
u20	koht	PRK etc.	minor place with an official name (in Estonia)
u3	asutus	(INST-N)	institution, organization
u31	asutus	ADMF	administrative facility, diplomatic mission, etc.
u311	r-asutus	ADMF	state (national) authorities
u312	ov-asutus	(ADMF)	local government authorities
u313	korrav	PP (PRN, PSTP)	law enforcing authorities (police, prison, etc.)
u314	sõjav-as	INSM	military authorities
u315	kohus	CTHSE	court, judiciary
u316	dipl	(ADMF)	diplomatic representation
u32	kult-as	CTRCM	cultural or scientific facility
u321	kult-keskus	CTRCM	cultural centre, club
u322	teater	(CTRCM)	theatre, concert hall
u323	kino	(CTRCM)	cinema
u324	rmtk	(CTRCM)	library
u325	muuseum	MUS	museum
u326	kunst	(CTRCM)	art gallery, exhibition hall
u327	teadusas	ITTR	research and development centre
u33	kool	SCH	educational facility (language of instruction in parentheses: et = Estonian, ru = Russian jne)
u331	gümn	(SCH)	secondary school
u332	pkool	(SCH)	elementary and basic school
u333	ametikool	(SCH)	professional school
u334	kõrgkool	SCHC	higher school, college, university
u335	l-aed	NSY	kindergarten
u336	kasvatusas	(SCH)	educational establishment (foundling hospital, orphanage, etc.)
u337	huvikool	(SCH)	hobby school
u34	ravias	HSP (CTRM)	medical institution
u341	hgl	HSP (HSPC)	hospital, clinic
u342	polikl	HSPD	policlinic
u343	apteek	(CTRM)	pharmacy
u35	kpl	SHSE	storehouse, shop
u351	kaubam	SHSE	storehouse, supermarket, business centre
u352	turg	MKT	market
u353	toidukpl	(SHSE)	food shop
u354	tööstuskpl	(SHSE)	shop of various goods
u355	segakpl	(SHSE)	mixed goods (food and other)
u356	hulgim	(SHSE)	wholesale
u36	toitl	RHSE (?)	catering (restaurant, café, bar, etc.)
u37	hot	HTL (GHSE)	hotel, guesthouse
u38	äriüh	MFG etc.	company (factory, bank, etc.)
u39	org	(ORG-N)	organization (society, club, etc.)
x	OTHER NAMED FEATURES:		
x1	raj-s	FCL	facility, constructed place
x11	sad	PRT (HBR, ANCH)	port, harbour, anchorage
x12	std	ATHF	athletic field, stadium
x13	klm	CMTY	cemetery
x14	lenn	AIRF	airfield, airport

x15	tamm	DAM	dam
x16	kaev	MN	mines
x17	mon	MNMT	monument, statue, etc.
x2	ehit	BLDG	building (non-dwelling)
x21	kirik	CH	church, chapel, praying house (x21ka = Catholic, x21lu = Lutheran, x21or = Orthodox)
x22	arh	TOWR etc.	other architectural monument (tower, gate, etc.)
x23	tlt	LTHSE	lighthouse, navigation aid
x24	vsk	ML	mill
x25	p-jm	PO	post station, post office
x26	var	RUIN, ANS	ruins
x27	kõrts	HSEC?	inn, country inn
x3	tee	RD	road, path
x31	teeosa	RDB (RDCUT)	section of a road: road bend, road cut
x32	sild	BDG	bridge
x33	mägitee	PASS	pass, mountain road
x34	kai	QUAY (PIER)	quay, pier
x35	rdt	RR	railroad, railway
x4	ps	(STOP)	stop (x4bu = bus stop, x4tl = trolleybus stop, x4tm = tram stop)
x41	rdt-jm	RSTN (RSTP)	railway station, stop
x42	ü-ps	(STOP)	communal transport stop (bus, tram, trolleybus)
x9	?	?	unspecified feature
@	ADMINISTRATIVE CENTRES:		
@1		PPLA	centre of 1 st -order administrative unit
@2			centre of 2 nd -order administrative unit
@3			centre of 3 rd -order administrative unit