

## Tungani / Dungan / Жунъян Zhun"yan

latinisatsioon: KNAB 1994-07-22 (*pinyin'i* alusel)  
 romanization: KNAB 1994-07-22 (based on *pinyin*)

1	А а	a	14	Л л	l	27	Ф ф	f
2	Б б	b	15	М м	m	28	Х х	h
3	В в	w	16	Н н	n	29	Ц ц	c
4	Г г	g	17	Ң ң	ng <sup>4</sup>	30	Ч ч	ch,q <sup>2</sup>
5	Д д	d	18	Ө ө	e	31	Ш ш	sh
6	Е е	ie,ye <sup>1</sup>	19	О о	uo,o <sup>5</sup>	32	Щ щ	x
7	Ё ё	io,yo <sup>1</sup>	20	П п	p	33	Ь ь	"
8	Ж ж	ř	21	Р р	r	34	Ы ы	î,i <sup>8</sup> ,e <sup>9</sup>
9	Җ ж	zh, j <sup>2</sup>	22	С с	s	35	Ь ь	'
10	З з	z	23	Т т	t	36	Э э	ai
11	И и	i	24	Ү ү	ou,u <sup>6</sup>	37	Ю ю	iu,you <sup>1</sup>
12	Й й	y, i <sup>3</sup>	25	Ӯ ӯ	u	38	Я я	ia,ya <sup>1</sup>
13	К к	k	26	Ү ү	ü, u <sup>7</sup>			

<sup>1</sup> Täishääliku, ў, Ѣ ja Ѥ järel, samuti sõna alguses.

<sup>2</sup> е, ё, и, ў, ю, я ees.

<sup>3</sup> Silbilõppudes ўй ja ый.

<sup>4</sup> Esineb ainult silbis ңә (nge).

<sup>5</sup> б, м, п järel, samuti silbilõppudes он, оп.

<sup>6</sup> Silbilõppudes ya, уан, уә, уон, уә.

<sup>7</sup> ж, ў, ч, Ѣ järel.

<sup>8</sup> ж, ж, з, с, ц, ч, Ѣ järel.

<sup>9</sup> Silbilõppudes ый, ын.

<sup>1</sup> After a vowel, ў, Ѣ and Ѥ, also word-initially.

<sup>2</sup> Before е, ё, и, ў, ю, я.

<sup>3</sup> In syllable endings ўй and ый.

<sup>4</sup> Occurs only in the syllable ңә (nge).

<sup>5</sup> After б, м, п, also in syllable endings он, оп.

<sup>6</sup> In syllable endings ya, уан, уә, уон, уә.

<sup>7</sup> After ж, ў, ч, Ѣ.

<sup>8</sup> After ж, ж, з, с, ц, ч, Ѣ.

<sup>9</sup> In syllable endings ый, ын.

### Märkusi

- Vene laenudes võib transkribeerida е é-ga ja э è-ga.
- Esineb kolm tooni: tõusev, langev ja kõrge.

### Hääldus

**ai** [ɛ]; **b** [b]; **c** [ts<sup>h</sup>]; **ch** [tʃ<sup>h</sup>]; **d** [d]; **e** [ə]; **g** [g]; **h** [x]; **î** [i]; **j** [dʒ]; **k** [k<sup>h</sup>]; **ng** [ŋ]; **ou** [u]; **p** [p<sup>h</sup>]; **q** [tç<sup>h</sup>]; **ř** [ʒ]; **sh** [ʃ]; **t** [t<sup>h</sup>]; **u** [w]; **ü** [y]; **w** [v]; **x** [ç]; **y** [j]; **ye** [jɛ]; **z** [dʒ]; **zh** [dʒ̥]

### Notes

- In Russian loans é may be used to transcribe e and è to transcribe э.
- There are three tones: rising, falling and high.

### Pronunciation

## Ladina tähestik 1928–1953

A a	õl	õl <sup>A</sup>	= ?
B b	H h	H h <sup>A</sup>	
C c	I i	I i	
Ç ç	= ch, q	J j	= y, i
D d	K k	K k	
E e	L l	L l	
Ə ə	M m	M m	
F f	N n	N n	
G g	N n	N n	= ng

## Roman alphabet 1928–1953

O o	O o	W w	= u
Θ θ	Θ θ <sup>A</sup>	X x	= h
P p	P p	Y y	= ü
R r	R r	Z z	
S s	S s	Z z	= zh, j
Ş ş	Ş ş	Z z	= ī
T t	T t	B b	= ī, i
U u	U u	U u	
V v	V v	V v	= w

<sup>A</sup> Jäeti tähestikust välja 1932.

<sup>A</sup> Omitted from the alphabet in 1932.

## Araabia tähestik (小儿经) kuni 1928

ا	= a	د	= d, j
ب	= b	ذ	= z
پ	= p	ر	= -r
ت	= t	ز	= [z]
ٿ	= q, x	ڙ	= r-
ڦ	= q	س	= s
ڙ	= zh	ش	= sh, x
ڻ	= ch	ص	= [s]
ڻ	= h	ض	= [z]
ڦ	= h	ڦ	= c

## Arabic script (小儿经) until 1928

ط	= z	ل	= l
ظ	= z	م	= m
ع	= e	ن	= n
غ	= [ɣ]	ه	= h
ف	= f	و	= w, u
ق	= g	ي	= y, i
ك	= [k]	ى	= i
گ	= k		
ڦ	= [g]		
	= ng		

## Allikad

## Sources

1. М. И. Исаев. *Языковое строительство в СССР. (Процессы создания письменностей народов СССР.)* «Наука», Москва 1979, с. 312.
2. Дунганский язык. — Википедия, [ru.wikipedia.org](http://ru.wikipedia.org), 2012-09-28.
3. *Dungan language*. — Wikipedia, [en.wikipedia.org](http://en.wikipedia.org), 2012-09-28.
4. *Xiao'erjing*. — Wikipedia, [en.wikipedia.org](http://en.wikipedia.org), 2012-09-28.