

Karakalpaki / Karakalpak / Қарақалпақ Qaraqalpaq

kürlilise ja uue ladina tähestiku (2016. a versioon) vastavused (KNABis lad kiri al 2006-06-03)

correspondence between Cyrillic and the new Roman alphabet (2016 version)

1	А а	a	12	И и	i	23	Р р	r	34	Ш ш	sh
2	Ә ә	á	13	Ҵ ҵ	y	24	С с	s	35	Ҷ Ҹ	(sh)
3	Б б	b	14	Қ қ	k	25	Т т	t	36	Ҷъ Ҹъ	(0)
4	В в*	v	15	Ҍ ҍ	q	26	Ү ү	ú	37	Ҹ ҹ	í
5	Г ғ	g	16	Л л	l	27	Җ җ	ú	38	Ҷ Ҹ	(0)
6	Ғ ғ	ǵ	17	М м	m	28	ҙ ҙ	w	39	Ҹ Ҹ	e
7	Д д	d	18	Ң ң	n	29	Қ Қ	f	40	Ҋ Ҋ	yu
8	Е е	e, ye ^A	19	Ҥ Ҥ	ń	30	Ҳ Ҳ	x	41	Ҋ Ҋ	ya
9	Ӭ Ӷ	yo	20	Ӧ Ӧ	o	31	Ҳ Ҳ	h			
10	Җ Җ	j	21	Ӯ Ӯ	ó	32	ҏ ҏ	c			
11	҃ ҃	z	22	Ҕ Ҕ	p	33	ҏ ҏ	ch			

^A Sõna alguses.

* Ei esine karakalpaki omasõnades.

^A Word-initially.

* Does not occur in genuine Karakalpak words.

Märkused

1. Rõhk on viimasel silbil.
2. Tähed ә, ң, ө, ў ja ӱ kehtestati 1957.

Notes

1. The stress lies on the last syllable.
2. The letters ә, ң, ө, ў and ӱ were introduced in 1957.

Hääldus

á [æ], ǵ [y], ı [u], j [ʒ]/[dʒ], ń [ŋ], ó [ø], sh [ʃ], ú [y], x [χ].

Pronunciation

Ladina tähestik 1928–1940

A a	҆ ҇	= ǵ
B b	H h	
C c ^A	I i ^B	= y
Ҫ ҫ	J j ^C	= i
D d	K k	
E e	L l	
Ә ә	M m	
F f	N n	
G g	Ҥ Ҥ	= ń

Roman alphabet 1928–1940

O o	U ū ^E	= u
Ә ә	V v	
P p	X x	
Q q	Y y	= ú
R r	Z z	
S s	ب ٻ	= ı
Ҫ ҫ	ش ش	
T t		
U u ^D		= w

^A Oli tähestikus kuni 1932, seejärel → §.

^B Kuni 1938 j.

^C Kuni 1938 i.

^D Kuni 1938 v.

^E Kuni 1938 u.

^A Was retained until 1932, then → §.

^B Until 1938 j.

^C Until 1938 i.

^D Until 1938 v.

^E Until 1938 u.

Araabia tähestik 1924–1932

ا	= a	د	= d
ب	= b	ر	= r
پ	= p	ز	= z
ت	= t	س	= s
ج	= j	ش	= sh
چ	(= ch)	غ	= ǵ
خ	= x	ف	= f

Arabic alphabet 1924–1932

ق	= q	ه	= h
ك	= k	ء	= á,e
گ	= g	و	= o, ó
ڭ	= n̄	ۈ	= u, ú
ل	= l	ۋ	= w
م	= m	ې	= y
ن	= n	ى	= i, ı

Allikad

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3. М. И. Исаев. Языковое строительство в СССР. (Процессы создания письменностей народов СССР.) «Наука», Москва 1979, с. 313.
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Sources