

## Usbeki / Uzbek / O'zbek

küllilise (1940–1993) ja ladina (1995) tähestiku vastavused  
 correspondence between Cyrillic (1940–1993) and Roman (1995) alphabets

1	А а	a	13	Л л	l	25	Ч ч	ch
2	Б б	b	14	М м	m	26	Ш ш	sh
3	В в	v	15	Н н	n	27	Ҷ Ѷ	'
4	Г г	g	16	О о	o	28	Ҷ Ѷ	'
5	Д д	d	17	П п	p	29	Ҹ Ѹ	e
6	Е е	e, ye <sup>A</sup>	18	Р р	r	30	Ұ Ѱ	yu
7	Ё ё	yo	19	С с	s	31	Ҵ Ѵ	ya
8	Ҷ ж	j	20	ҵ т	t	32	Ҷ Ѷ	o' <sup>B</sup>
9	Ҹ з	z	21	Ҹ у	u	33	Ҷ к	q
10	Ҹ и	i	22	Ҷ ф	f	34	Ҷ ғ	g' <sup>B</sup>
11	Ҷ й	y	23	Ҷ х	x	35	Ҷ ҳ	h
12	Ҷ к	k	24	Ҷ Ҷ	ts			

<sup>A</sup> Tähejärjendit *ye* kasutatakse sõna alguses, pärast täishäälikuid (а, е, ё, и, о, у, э, ю, я, ў) ning й-d ja ь-d.

<sup>B</sup> Neil tähtedel on käsitsi kirjutamisel teistsugune kuju: g' – ғ (ѓ), o' – օ (օ).

### Ladina tähestik 1930–1940

А а	= a, o	Г г	
Б б		Ҷ Ҷ	= g'
С с	= ch	Ҳ Ҳ	
Ҷ Ҷ	= j	Ӣ Ӣ	
Д д		ҵ ҵ	
Е е		Ҹ Ҹ	
Ҹ Ҹ <sup>A</sup>	(= a)	Ҷ Ҷ	
Ғ ғ		Ҷ Ҷ	

<sup>A</sup> Tähte kasutati kuni 1934.

Märkus. Täht *a* märkis häälikuid [æ], [a] ja [ɔ], *o* märkis häälikuid [o], [ø].

### Araabia tähestik kuni 1930

ا, ئ	= o	ت	= t
ب	= b	ث	(= s)
پ	= p	ڙ	= j

<sup>A</sup> The letter sequence *ye* is used initially, after the vowel characters (а, е, ё, и, о, у, э, ю, я, ў), й and ь.

<sup>B</sup> These letters are decreed to have a different shape when handwritten: g' – ғ (ѓ), o' – օ (օ).

### Roman alphabet 1930–1940

Н н		Ҫ Ҫ	= sh
Ҥ Ҥ	= ng	Ҭ Ҭ	
Ӯ Ӯ	= o, o'	Ӱ Ӱ	
Ӫ Ӫ <sup>A</sup>	(= o')	Ӳ Ӳ	
Ӫ Ӫ		ӱ ӱ	
Ӫ Ӫ		ӳ ӳ	
Ӫ Ӫ		Ӵ Ӵ	
Ӫ Ӫ		ӷ ӷ	
Ӫ Ӫ		Ӹ Ӹ	
Ӫ Ӫ		ӹ ӹ	
Ӫ Ӫ		ӻ ӻ	
Ӫ Ӫ		ӻ ӻ	

<sup>A</sup> The letter was used until 1934.

Note. The letter *a* denoted sounds [æ], [a] and [ɔ], the letter *o* – [o], [ø].

### Arabic alphabet until 1930

ڏ	= ch	ڏ	= d
ڇ	(= h)	ڇ <sup>A</sup>	(= z)
ڙ	= x	ڙ	= r

ڙ	= z	ڦ <sup>A</sup>	(= z)	ڦ <sup>C</sup>	= ng	ڦ <sup>B</sup>	= v
ڢ	(= j)	ڦ	= '	ڦ	= l	ڦ, ڻ <sup>B</sup>	= u
ڦ	= s	ڦ	= g‘	ڦ	= m	ڦ	= y
ڦ	= sh	ڦ	= f	ڦ	= n	ڦ, ڻ <sup>B</sup>	= i
ڦ <sup>A</sup>	(= s)	ڦ	= q	ڦ	= h	ڦ, ڻ <sup>B</sup>	= e
ڦ <sup>A</sup>	(= z)	ڦ	= k	ڦ, ڻ <sup>B</sup>	(= a)		
ڦ <sup>A</sup>	(= t)	ڦ <sup>C</sup>	= g	ڦ, ڻ <sup>B</sup>	= o‘		

<sup>A</sup> Täht kaotati tähestikust 1923.

<sup>B</sup> Tähestikus alates 1923.

<sup>C</sup> Tähestikus alates 1865.

<sup>A</sup> The letter was abolished in 1923.

<sup>B</sup> The letter introduced in 1923.

<sup>C</sup> The letter introduced in 1865.

## Allikad

1. Вопросы совершенствования алфавитов тюркских народов СССР. «Наука», Москва 1972, с. 172–173.
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## Sources