

REPUBLIC OF ESTONIA MINISTRY OF FINANCE

Estonian place names and the local government reform

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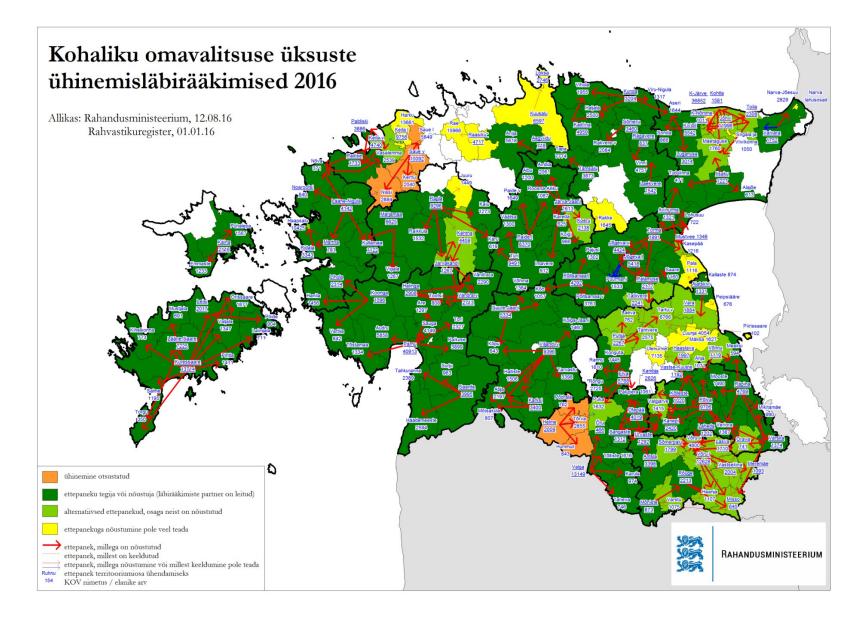
Estonian place names policy's main objectives

- Uniform application and use of Estonian place names
- Protection of historically and culturally valuable place names
- Place names <-> Registers and databases

Place names in Estonia: organisation

- Basis: <u>Place Names Act</u>, Territory of Estonia Administrative Division Act
- <u>Place Names Board</u>: advisory expert committee, formed by the Government Under the auspices of Ministry of Finance
- Place Names Register Land Board

Local government reform 2015 - 2017



Local government reform 2015 - 2017 Local elections Mergers initiated 15.10.2017 by the Voluntary government 15.07.2017 mergers until 01.01.2017 Admin. Reform Act 7.06.2016

New names for new (merged) municipalities: process

- Negotiations between municipalities -> merger agreement
- Working group on municipalities' names
 -> recommendations
- Opinion of the Place Names Board -> Government

New names: principles

- Historical names of longstanding administrative divisions (*kihelkonnad*, old municipalities)
- Location of local government seat
- Important natural landmarks
- New name

Challenges in agreeing a new name

- Negotiation tactics: willingness to give up all "old" names – "everybody's equal"
- Lack of historical analogue: new territory bigger than any old administative division
- Name-grabbing: lot of candidates to a wellknown, marketable name
- Loss of beautiful, historically valuable names
- Re-naming of village names in many places



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Thank you!

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