



ROSREESTR

Federal Service
for State Registration,
Cadastral and Cartography

Dictionaries and Gazetteers of Geographical Names

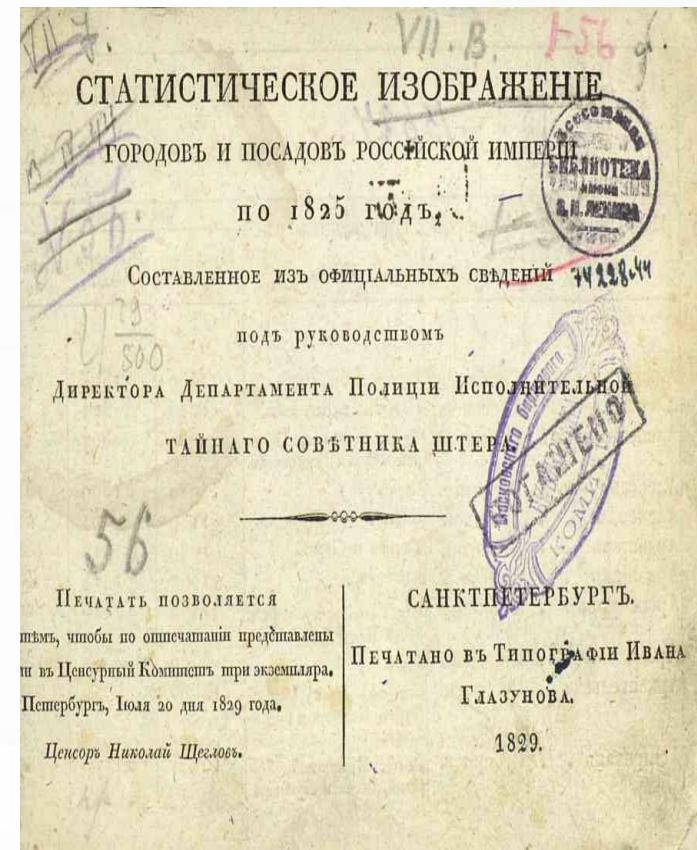
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Dictionaries and gazetteers of geographical names

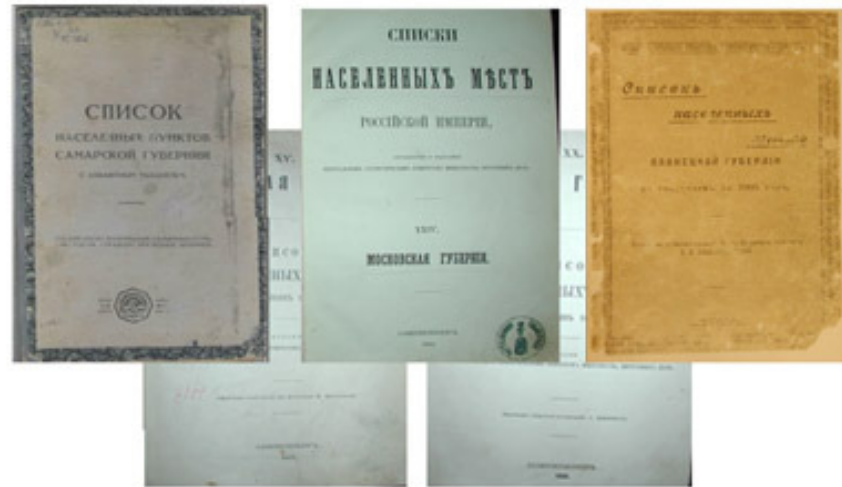
The idea of creating lists of settlements, originated for the first time in the early nineteenth century.

On the basis of information collected in 1830 “Statistical image of cities and settlements of the Russian Empire in 1825” was published . This edition served as a model for future publications of this type.



Later it emerged the need for statistical data on human settlements in rural areas and, most importantly, the opportunity to collect such data and subsequently publish lists of settlements.

For these purposes the Ministry of Internal Affairs in 1861 formed the Central Statistical Committee, and in 1863 began the publication of the lists of settlements. In the period from 1863 to 1885 **43** issues of lists of settlements were published , each issue devoted to a particular province.

A page from a historical Russian statistical book showing a detailed table of settlement data. The table is organized into columns and rows, with various headings and sub-headings. The text is in Russian and includes numerical data, likely representing population or other statistical metrics for different settlements. The page is aged and has a yellowish tint.

Data on settlements were collected in accordance with a unified programme, which included the following items:

A name of a place with explanations of what kind it is, urban or rural, to which authority it belongs.

Topographic marking of its position, at which the water or natural landmark.

Distance from towns to capital cities and province cities and distance from villages to district town and mill.

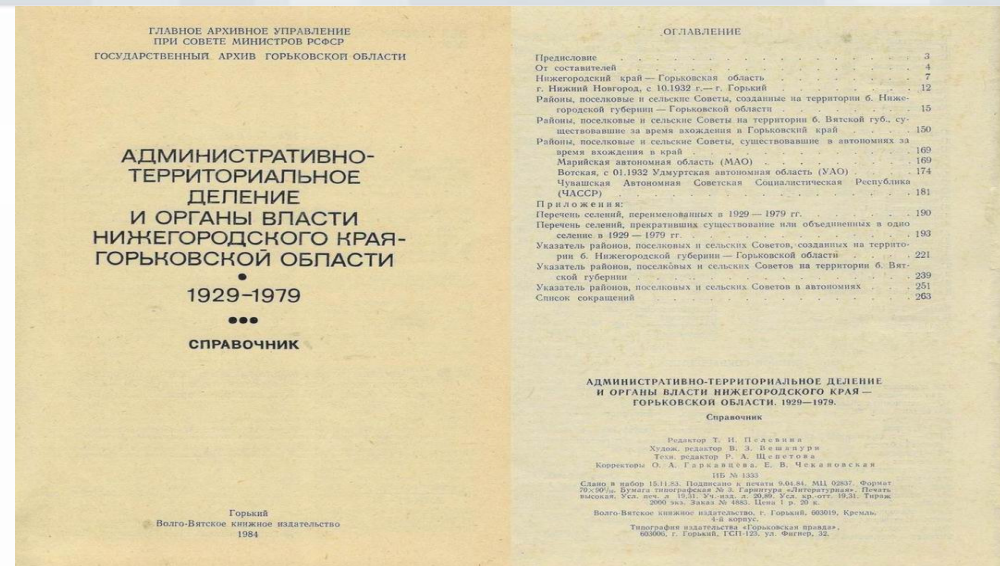
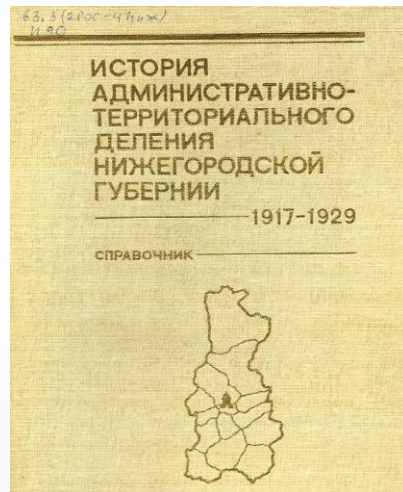
In the cities and villages the number of households was indicated .

Number of citizens of both sexes.

Number of prayer houses, charitable and educational institutions, fairs, bazaars and jetties, postal stations, and large factories and other institutions in places where they are.

№	Названіе населенныхъ мѣстъ.	ПОЛОЖЕНІЕ.	Расстояніе въ верстахъ	
			Отъ окружнаго города.	Отъ квартиры земскаго за-сѣдател.
2615	Кранинское, село	По обѣ стороны рѣки Быстрихи, на р. Мунгаѣ и на правомъ берегу рѣки Томи.	163	178
2616	Ожикина, дер.	На правомъ берегу р. Томи.	168	183
2617	Мунгаская, дер.	На лѣвомъ берегу р. Томи.	165	180
2618	Междурское, село	На обоихъ берегахъ рѣки Мунгата.	158	176
2619	Поперечная, дер.	На обоихъ берегахъ рѣки Поперечной.	150	168
2620	Трифоновая, дер.	На лѣвомъ берегу рѣки Быстрихи.	156	171
2621	Арсенова, дер.	На правомъ берегу рѣки Мунгата.	148	171
2622	Тараданова, дер.	На обоихъ берегахъ рѣки Ульги.	138	163
2623	Ключевая, дер.	На обоихъ берегахъ рѣчки Ключевой.	145	171
2624	Чувашикана, дер.	На лѣвомъ берегу рѣки Мунгата.	145	171
2625	Лачинова, дер.	На лѣвомъ берегу рѣчки Лачиновой.	157	183
2626	Салтымакова, дер.	На правомъ берегу р. Томи	162	188
2627	Сартакова, дер.	На обоихъ берегахъ рѣки Уропа.	113	178
2628	Уропская, дер.	Тоже.	98	188
2629	Новоудькова, дер.	На лѣвомъ берегу р. Ус-кова.	95	200
2630	Рижовскій, заселокъ	На правомъ берегу р. Инн.	102	200
2631	Каравакское, село	На лѣвомъ берегу р. Инн.	88	203
2632	Пермякова, дер.	На обоихъ берегахъ р. Инн.	88	203
2633	Чигирская, дер.	На рч. Чигирѣѣ.	98	213
2634	Чекмарова, дер.	На рѣкѣ Ангарѣѣ.	103	218

Число дворовъ.		Число жителей.		Количество земли, владѣемой каждымъ селе-ніемъ.		Церкви и молитвенныя зданія, учебныя и благотворительныя заведенія, почтовыя станціи, ярмарки, базары, пристани, фабрики и заводы, итд.—ныя заведенія общественыя.
Крестьян-скихъ.	Не крестьян-скихъ.	Мужскаго пола.	Женскаго пола.	Десят.	Саж.	
93	5	249	245	8653	741	Игтейное заведеніе.
15	1	34	26	458	435	
26	3	44	38	На одн. планѣ съ сел. Крашвинск.		
57	6	139	140			
78	2	149	152	Тоже съ деревней Тарадановой.		
34	—	55	54	1068	1007	
25	25	85	84	На одн. планѣ съ дер. Тарадановой.		
80	3	215	206			
56	4	160	167			
16	1	170	194	29111	1629	
35	4	92	98			
49	1	120	130			
78	—	165	205	6113	920	
69	—	190	204	7574	1310	
16	4	49	56	На одн. планѣ съ дер. Пермяковой.		
30	—	85	76	2008	115	
78	1	213	228	12786	2056	Игтейное заведеніе.
68	1	207	202	8246	1800	Игтейное заведеніе
17	—	21	23	2336	2203	
30	—	60	59	3887	750	



- In connection with the adoption of the Constitution of the RSFSR in 1918, the administrative-territorial system was changed.
- It was started publishing reference books of administrative-territorial division of the autonomous regions, autonomous districts and regions of the RSFSR.
- Reference books contained information about the administrative-territorial division of the autonomous republics, autonomous areas, territories, regions and national districts of the Russian Federation. They also include information about the newly formed districts, cities, villages, rural localities, cartographic materials and other information.
- On the basis of official reference data of the Presidium of the Supreme Soviets of the Republics, territorial and regional executive committees of Councils of People's Deputies, enterprises of Head Office of Geodesy and Cartography implemented maintenance of reference books of administrative-territorial division, by making the appropriate changes.



Activities on the coordination of the dictionaries and reference books for geographical objects' names are stipulated by the Federal law No. 152-FZ “On names of geographical objects” and carried out by Rosreestr in accordance with the order of Ministry of Economic Development of the Russian Federation as of March 27, 2014 No. 172 “On approval of Procedure of registration and accounting of names of geographical objects, the publication of dictionaries and manuals of names of geographical objects, and also implementation of activities on creation of the State catalogue of geographical names and its maintenance”.

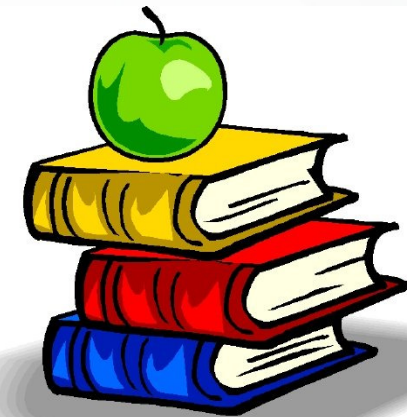
Federal Executive bodies within their competence carry out the preparation and publication of dictionaries and reference books containing names of geographical objects of the Russian Federation, the geographical objects of a continental shelf and exclusive economic zone of the Russian Federation, the geographical objects discovered or allocated by the Russian researchers within the high seas and the Antarctic (hereinafter - dictionaries and reference books).

The state authorities of constituent entities (subjects) of the Russian Federation carry out preparation and publishing of dictionaries and reference books in the state languages of the republics of the Russian Federation or in the languages of the peoples of the Russian Federation taking into account their opinion.

Dictionaries and reference books should contain normalized geographic names.

The contents of dictionaries and reference books before they are issued, are subject to be approved by the certain federal executive authority.

Reference books of administrative-territorial structure (division) of the subjects of the Russian Federation provide information on the composition and administrative division of the subjects on a specific date and are a form of accounting of the territorial units and settlements according to official data from a legislative (representative) authority of the subjects of the Russian Federation.







During the activities on coordination of dictionaries and reference books data is used from the State catalogue of geographical names, gazetteers and cartographic materials being in the competence of “Centre of geodesy, cartography and SDI”.

In case of absence of the separate geographic objects’ name in the state catalogue its identification is implemented in accordance with the Procedure of identification the existing names of geographical objects, approved by the Order of Ministry of Economic Development of the Russian Federation as of May 29, 2015 No. 322.

The main issues arising from the approval procedure, concern the presence in the reference books of previously abolished settlements, the difference in the spelling of names, differences on the maps included in the reference books.


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- In 1997 - 2015 Rosreestr held the examination and approval of more than 25 reference books of administrative-territorial division of subjects of the Russian Federation (containing about 270,000 items) received from the authorities of the subjects of the Russian Federation.
 - In 2015 – 2016 Rosreestr considered and approved reference books of administrative-territorial division of the Republic of Bashkortostan and the Republic of Karelia.
 - Names of settlements included in the reference books of the last year publication, are subject to use on maps and accepted on duty in the forms established by these data sources.
 - It is needed to stress the important role of lists of localities as well as reference books of administrative-territorial division, in the examination of proposals to assign names or renaming of geographical objects.
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- In accordance with the Order of the Ministry of Economic Development of March 29, 2016 No. 180 “On approval of standard terms of reference for territorial body of Federal Service of State Registration, Cadastre and Cartography” territorial bodies of Rosreestr are authorized for coordination of the content of dictionaries and reference books of geographical objects’ names, prepared and published by the state authorities of constituent entities of the Russian Federation within their competence, prior to their publication.
- It should be noted that at present time constituent entities of the Russian Federation follows the practice of approval of names of territorial units by annexes’ adoption to the law on the administrative-territorial division of constituent entities of the Russian Federation.
- The name registers are published on the official websites of legislative (representative) bodies of constituent entities of the Russian Federation.





Reference book “States and territories of the world”

- The reference book “States and territories of the world” contains brief information about names of all states and territories of the world (possessions and territories with a special status), the names of capitals and centers of territories, recommended forms of spelling these names, political affiliation of territories and displaying them on maps.
 - The reference book was prepared with taking into consideration of recommendations of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation.
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№№ п/п	Названия государств, зависимых территорий и территорий с особым статусом. Краткая форма, полная официальная форма, аббревиатура. В скобках – сокращённое обозначение государственной и территориальной принадлежности	Статус и географическое положение	Столицы государств, центры зависимых территорий и территорий с особым статусом	Особенности территориального состава государств, зависимых территорий и территорий с особым статусом. Пограничные проблемы и территориальные споры	Примечания на картах для территорий с особым статусом. Рекомендации по отображению на картах особенностей политического статуса, принадлежности территорий, государственных границ и демаркационных линий
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Абхазия Республика Абхазия	Государство в Юго-Западной Азии	Сухум	26 августа 2008 г. Российская Федерация признала Республику Абхазия в качестве суверенного независимого государства.	
2.	Австралия Австралийский Союз (Австрал.)	Государство, занимающее континент Австралия	Канберра	В состав государства входят также: Большой Барьерный риф и прилегающие к нему рифы; острова Кораллового моря (о-ва Уиллис, о-ва Трегросс, о.Кейто, рифы Лиху, Фредерик, Кенн и др.); в Торресовом проливе – о.Боигу, о.Саибай, о. Баду, о.Моа, о.Терсди, о.Принца Уэльского и др.; в Коралловом море – о.Фрейзер, о.Мортон, о.Норт-Страдброк, и др.; в Тасмановом море – о.Лорд-Хау, о.Болс-Пирамид и др.; в Тихом океане – о.Маккуори, о-ва Бишоп-энд-Кларк и о-ва Джуд- энд-Кларк; в Индийском океане – о.Тасмания, Кокосовые (Килинг) о-ва; риф Ашмор; о.Картье, рифы Роули, риф Серингапатам, о.Батерст, о.Мелвилл, о.Херд, о-ва Макдональд и др.	

Thank you for attention!



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